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METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR IDENTIFYING A TIME  
SPECIFIC EVENT

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RELATED APPLICATION

          The present application claims priority under 35 U.S.C. §119 to pending  
provisional application no. 60/218,416 entitled "Method for Identifying a Time  
Specific Event" filed on July 14, 2000 which is herein incorporated by  
15           reference.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

          The present invention relates to portable electronic devices including  
electronic data marker devices. More particularly, the present invention relates  
20           to method and system for identifying a time specific event using portable  
electronic devices to record and later recall information corresponding to the  
identified time specific events.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

25           With increase in portable electronic devices such as personal digital  
assistants (PDAs) and WAP (Wireless Application Protocol) enabled mobile  
telephones, there has been a steady increase in these devices capable of  
performing more operations. Indeed, each generation of portable electronic  
devices generally follows a more physically compact design with increased  
30           functionality.

          As more devices become available to the consumers, functionality as  
well as the size of the devices play a significant role in capturing the market  
share for a particular device. For example, without any doubt, the space around  
one's key chain is considered valuable, with many retailers and vendors of

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goods and services vying for consumer's key chain space. For instance, movie video rental retailers recently began issuing a miniaturized credit card like plastic which typically includes a bar code with the user's account information. Given the size, consumers readily find a place for such items in the consumer's key chain.

In view of the foregoing, it would be desirable to have a portable electronic device which is capable of storing data related to time specific events, and which is capable of recalling the stored time specific events for the user of the device and further, where the device is compact and easily accessible to the user, for example, which can easily fit around the user's key chain.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one embodiment, a system for identifying a time specific event includes a data marker device configured to store one or more time stamps and a device identification code, a server terminal configured to generate a reference time information, and a user terminal configured to receive the one or more time stamps and the device identification code from the data marker device, and to receive the reference time information from the server terminal, the user terminal further configured to determine a time information corresponding to the each one or more time stamps.

A system for identifying a time specific event in accordance with another embodiment includes a data marker device configured to store one or more time stamps, each of the one or more time stamps generated responsive to a user input operation, and a device identification code, a data network, a server terminal coupled to the data network configured to generate a reference time information, a user terminal coupled to the data network configured to receive the one or more time stamps and the device identification code from the data marker device, and further, to receive the reference time information from the server terminal, where the reference time information substantially corresponds to a time point when the data marker device establishes connection with the user terminal.

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### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

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Figure 2 illustrates a block diagram of the electronic data marker device shown in Figure 1;

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Figure 4 illustrates one embodiment of user terminal 103 shown in Figure 1;

Figure 5 is a flowchart for illustrating one embodiment of the electronic data marker device operation;

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device;

Figure 7 is a flowchart for illustrating the data marker device driver processing of the user terminal in one embodiment; and

Figure 8 is a flowchart for illustrating the data marker device driver processing of the user terminal in another embodiment.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Figure 1 illustrates an overall system for identifying a time specific event in one embodiment. Referring to Figure 1, overall system 100 includes user terminal 103 connected to data network 104 such as the internet via connection protocols such as TCP/IP, Appletalk, using connection interface unit (not shown) such as a dial-up modem through an internet service provider (ISP), a broadband network such as a DSL or cable modem, a T1 or LAN connection, or any other means for connecting to the internet. User terminal 103 is configured to connect to electronic data marker device 101 via cradle type connection unit 102, and configured to receive, upon synchronization operation with data marker device 101, bookmark information stored in data marker device 101. In one embodiment, the bookmark information transmitted from data marker device 101 to user terminal 103 may include data marker device 101 unique device identification code, the number of stored bookmarks, and corresponding date and time stamp for each stored bookmarks.

Also shown in Figure 1 is server terminal 105 connected to data network 104 for communicating with user terminals 103 for data transfer. Moreover, as further shown in Figure 1, in one aspect, for bookmarking broadcast music clips using data marker 101, playlist provider 106 is provided to communicate with server terminal 105. Playlist provider 106 may be configured to transmit playlist information corresponding to registered radio station broadcasts such as the title, artist and album information for the music broadcast from the registered radio station.

Indeed, in one aspect, playlist provider 106 may be configured to periodically transmit information related to the music broadcast from the

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registered radio stations over a predetermined period of time. For example, depending upon factors such as the target market for the registered radio station or the geographic location of the registered radio station, playlist provider 106 may be configured to transmit broadcast music clip information to server terminal 105 within ten minutes from the termination of the respective music broadcast, or alternatively, within 12 or 24 hours from a predetermined broadcast cutoff time such as 10 PM or midnight. Moreover, while playlist provider 106 is shown as communicating with server terminal 105 via a dedicated connection, within the scope of the present invention, server terminal 105 and playlist provider 106 may communicate via a connection through data network 104 for data transfer.

Figure 2 illustrates a block diagram of the electronic data marker device shown in Figure 1. Referring to Figure 2, data marker device 101 includes memory 201 such as a Random Access Memory (RAM) and a Read-Only Memory (ROM), and stored thereon is a unique bookmarking device identification code 202 which can include a predetermined combination of letters or numbers, or a combination of both. In one embodiment, identification code 202 can include a thirteen-digit number which is unique to each bookmarking device and is pre-stored in the ROM portion of memory 201.

Further shown in Figure 2 is controller (CPU) 204 which is configured to control the various components of bookmarking device 101 as shown such as display unit 207, input units 203A, 203B such as bookmarking buttons for bookmarking broadcast music clips over a registered radio or television station, or for bookmarking locations, input/output (I/O) interface 205, clock/timer 206, and memory 201. As can be seen from Figure 2, upon receiving an input signal from a user of data marker device 101 via input units 203A, 203B, controller 204 may be configured to access the various components of device 101 depending upon the input command received from the user, to perform one or a plurality of processings, executing the input command of the user.

Moreover, I/O interface 205 of data marker device 101 shown in Figure 2 may be configured to, under the control of controller 204, interface with

server terminal 105. Display unit 207 in accordance with one embodiment of the present invention may include a liquid crystal display (LCD), a plasma-type display, and the like, configured to display text or image data, or a combined text and image data. Furthermore, as discussed above, the input unit 203A, 203B may include spring-loaded type input buttons for operation by the user's finger. Alternatively, input unit 203A, 203B may include a touchpad-type screen integrated with display unit 207 for simultaneously inputting and displaying information, where the user can tap the pressure-sensitive screen using a stylus or the like to enter input commands. Timer/clock 206 of data marker device 101 in accordance with one aspect of the present invention may be configured to provide actual time information or alternatively, provide an elapsed time information from an arbitrary frame of reference depending upon the input command from the user under the control of controller 204.

Figure 3 illustrates an electronic data marker device and cradle-type docking connection of one embodiment. Referring to Figure 3, data marker device 101 includes a housing comprising body 301 and cap 302. Body 301 is provided with e-mark button 303 which is configured for user input commands. Also provided on body 301 are display panels 304a and 304b which are configured to display the number of user inputted e-marks and the type of registered broadcast station for the corresponding e-marks, respectively. Finally, body 301 includes communication port 305 such as a USB port which is integrated onto body 301 such that, as will be discussed in further detail below, body 301 may be placed on top of cradle type connection 102 with communication port 305 capable of being plugged into the corresponding port on cradle102.

Cap 302 can be attached to body 301 when access to communication port 305 is unnecessary. As shown, cap 302 is provided with a pair of release/lock buttons 306 on either side of cap 302 such that by depressing release/lock buttons 306 when cap 302 is locked with body 301, cap 302 can be released from a locked position and communication port 305 may be accessed. Furthermore, cap 302 is provided with hole 307 substantially at its edge position

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such that link chain 308 can be looped through hole 307 to allow the user to attach the data marker device 101 to a key chain or the like.

Referring back to Figure 3, cradle-type connection 102 is provided with cradle base 310 substantially flat on its bottom surface (not shown) to rest  
5 cradle 102 on a flat surface such as a desktop and a book shelf. On the other side of the bottom surface of cradle 102 is receiving section 311 substantially positioned on the middle of cradle 102, where communication port 312 such as a USB port is provided for connection to communication port 305 of the data marker device 101. Also shown in Figure 3 is cable 313 attached to cradle  
10 connection 102 with a communication port 314 at its other end. In this manner, cradle 102 may be connected to user terminal 103 accessing the user's electronic music marker device account over an internet connection.

In one aspect, data marker device 101 may include an electronic music marker device which is configured to bookmark music clips while being  
15 broadcast over a registered radio or a television station, and to later recall the information related to the bookmarked music clip such as the name of the song, the artist, the album containing the song and so on. Using the electronic music marker device, a user may conveniently access the music clip information that the user listened to on the radio at a later time without the need to memorize or  
20 write down the information or wait hopefully for the disc jockey on the radio to provide that information. In this manner, if the user wants to, for example, purchase the music album which the user has marked using electronic music marker device, the user can easily identify the necessary information related to the marked music clip from the e-marks provided by the electronic music  
25 marker device.

Additional information relating to the operation of the electronic music marker device 101 may be found in pending application no. 09/126,007 filed on July 29, 1998 and application no. 09/401,105 filed on September 22, 1999, both assigned to Sony Corporation, joint-assignee of the present application with  
30 Sony Electronics, Inc., a subsidiary of Sony Corporation, the disclosures of each of which are herein incorporated in their entirety by reference for all purposes.

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Figure 4 illustrates one embodiment of user terminal 103 shown in Figure 1. Referring to Figure 4, user terminal 103 (Figure 1) in one embodiment may include controller 410, storage unit 420, I/O interface unit 430, input unit 440, output unit 450 and clock 460. Storage unit 420 of user terminal 103 may include one or more of an internal or an external storage device such as a hard disc drive (HDD), a CD-RW drive, or a zip drive. Input unit 440 of user terminal 103 may include one of or a combination of a keyboard, a mouse, a touchpad input device and a voice-recognition type input terminal including a microphone with corresponding software installed in user terminal 103 for performing input operations by voice commands.

Referring to Figure 4, controller 410 is coupled to input unit 440 and accordingly, may be configured to process the input data received from input unit 440. Storage unit 420 is similarly coupled to controller 410, and may be configured to store inputted data received from input unit 440 or other data received by user terminal 103. Clock 460 also coupled to controller 410 may be configured to provide time information to controller 410 which, in turn, may be stored in storage unit 420 as discussed in further detail below.

Referring back to Figure 4, I/O interface unit 430 in one embodiment may be coupled to controller 410, and may be configured to interface with other user terminals 103 in the network or to communicate with server terminal 105. In one embodiment, I/O interface circuit 430 of user terminal 103 may include a communication port configured to connect to the data network 104 such as the internet via connections such as, but not limited to, a modem dial-up through an internet service provider (ISP), a DSL or cable modem-type connection, and a T1, IDSN or LAN type connection. Communication port integrated in I/O interface circuit 230 may include, among others, one of a USB port, a serial port, a parallel port, an IEEE 1394 communication port, a IrDA communication port, and a Bluetooth enabled communication port.

Referring again to Figure 4, output unit 450 of user terminal 103 may include display unit 451 and speakers 452. Display unit 451 may be configured to output text, image (for example, in .jpg or .gif formats) or video data (for



example, in .avi or .mpeg formats) while speakers may be configured to output sound data in the form of, for example, .wav file format. In this manner, user terminal 103 in one embodiment may be configured to communicate with server terminal 105 over data network 104.

5           Figure 5 is a flowchart for illustrating one embodiment of the electronic data marker device operation. Referring to Figure 5, at step 510, electronic data marker device 101 detects user's input operation of e-mark buttons 203A, 203B. Then, at step 520, data marker device 101 illuminates or flashes a  
10           corresponding e-mark display panel 304a, 304b. As discussed above, in one embodiment, the corresponding e-mark display panel 304a, 304b may be configured to display time and/or date information of the user's input operation of e-mark buttons 203A, 203B.

15           At step 530, data marker 101 determines whether all available e-mark display panels 304a, 304b are being used (for example, illuminated or flashing in response to user's input operation of e-mark button 203A, 203B). If it is determined that there are e-mark display panels 304a, 304b available, data marker device 101 waits for further input operation by the user at step 510. On the other hand, if it is determined at step 530 that all available e-mark display panels 304a, 304b are in use, then at step 540, electronic data marker device 101  
20           generates an output signal to inform the user that data marker device 101 has reached its maximum number of e-marks that it can handle, and the procedure ends. In one embodiment, the output signal from data marker device 101 to inform the user that it has reached its maximum number of e-marks it can handle may be an audible output signal such as an audible tone via an audio  
25           output terminal (not shown). Alternatively, data marker device 101 may be configured to flash all e-mark display panels 203A, 203B simultaneously for a predetermined period of time to visually indicate to the user that it has reached its maximum number of e-marks that it can handle.

30           Figure 6 is a flowchart for illustrating one embodiment of downloading data from the user's electronic music marker device account to the data marker device. Referring to Figure 6, at step 610, data marker device 101 detects a

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connection to user terminal 103 connected to the internet. After the user enters the user's account information and performing necessary electronic music marker device account access steps at user terminal 103, at step 620, data corresponding to the e-marks (bookmarks) stored in data marker device 101 is transmitted to the user's electronic music marker device account via gateway (user) terminal 103, and in response, the corresponding text and/or image (including video) data are retrieved from server terminal 105 of, for example, emarker.com web site and transmitted to the user's electronic music marker device account. Then, at step 630, the text and/or image data corresponding to each e-marks are downloaded onto data marker device 101. At step 640, the downloaded text and/or image data are displayed on each corresponding e-mark display panel 304a, 304b on data marker device 101.

When the user disconnects data marker device 101 from user terminal 103, the termination of the is detected at step 650, and at step 660, data marker device 101 is reset such that previously stored e-marks inputted by the user may be erased from the storage unit of data marker device 101, and correspondingly, the illuminated e-mark display panels 304a, 304b are turned off. The user may then operate e-mark button 203A, 203B again to input additional bookmarks of events such as music clip broadcasts from registered radio and television broadcast stations.

Figure 7 is a flowchart for illustrating the data marker device driver processing of the user terminal in one embodiment. Referring to Figure 7, at step 710, a connection between data marker device 101 and user terminal 103 is established using, for example, a USB cable connection and the like as discussed above. Thereafter, at step 720, data marker device 101 is configured to transmit the stored time stamps that the user of the device has bookmarked as well as the unique device identification code from its memory (e.g., EEPROM) to user terminal 103. In one aspect, each marked time stamp includes timing information based on device clock 460 internal to data marker device 101, and may be in the format of, for example, an arbitrary running clock measured in seconds such as 411,124 seconds representing an elapsed time of 114.2 hours.

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Referring back to Figure 7, at step 730, device stop time is received from data marker device 101 which represents the reference point for device clock 460 used to determine the actual time corresponding to each marked time stamp received from device 101 as discussed in further detail below. For instance, the device stop time may be in the format of the arbitrary running clock measures in seconds similar to the marked time stamps, and may be represented as, for example, 412,579 seconds. Thereafter at step 740, user terminal 103 polls server terminal 105 via a connection through data network 104 to request and receive real time information (based on, for example, GMT), from server terminal 105, corresponding to the device stop time received at step 730.

Referring again to Figure 7, at step 750, user terminal 103 determines the actual real time information for each marked time stamp based on the real time information received from server terminal 105, time stamp information corresponding to each marked time stamp received from data marker device 101, and the stop time information received from device 101. For example, to determine the actual time for each marked time stamp, in one aspect, the time elapsed from the marked time stamp to the device stop time may be subtracted from the real time information received from server terminal 105 which represents the real time corresponding to the device stop time. Thus, for example, by subtracting the marked time stamp of 411,124 seconds (for the example above) from the device stop time of 412,579 seconds (resulting in 1,455 seconds), and subtracting this amount from the real time corresponding to the device stop time, the actual time information for each marked time stamp marked by data marker device 101 may be determined.

Referring again to Figure 7, at step 760, the actual time information corresponding to each marked time stamp, as well as device ID information and the number of marked time stamps are transmitted to server terminal 105. Upon receipt, server terminal 105 may be configured to transmit a receipt acknowledgement signal to user terminal 103 at step 770 confirming the receipt of the data transmitted from user terminal 103. Thereafter at step 780, user

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terminal 103 may be configured to delete the marked time stamps stored in data marker device 101 and to disconnect or power off the device. Data marker device 101 may then be disconnected from user terminal 103 and the user may input additional time stamp marks in the manner described above.

5           Figure 8 is a flowchart for illustrating the data marker device driver processing of the user terminal in another embodiment. Referring to Figure 8, at step 810 a connection is established between data marker device 101 and user terminal 103 in a similar manner as described above at step 710 of Figure 7. At  
10           step 820, user terminal 103 transmits a request to server terminal 105 for server clock time information (e.g., based on GMT) which corresponds to the time at which data marker device 101's connection to user terminal 103 is established. In this manner, the time at which data marker device 101 is connected to user terminal 103 may be determined based on server terminal 105 clock and accordingly, synchronized therewith.

15           Referring back to Figure 8, at step 830, marked time stamps and the data marker device unique identification code is received by user terminal 103. Thereafter at step 840, user terminal 103 is configured to transmit the received marked time stamps, device identification code, and server clock time  
20           information reflecting the real time at which connection between device 101 and user terminal 103 is established, to server terminal 105 via data network 104 under a connection protocol such as TCP/IP or wireless application protocol in the case of wireless connection between user terminal 103 and server terminal 105. Server terminal 105 is then configured to determine the  
25           real time for each marked time stamp received from user terminal 103 in the manner similar to step 750 of Figure 7 above (where the determination of real time corresponding to each marked time stamp was determined by user terminal).

30           Upon receiving the marked time stamps, device identification code, and server clock time information from user terminal 103, server terminal 105 is configured to transmit a receipt acknowledgement signal at step 850 back to user terminal 103 confirming receipt of the transmission. After receiving the

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receipt acknowledgement signal from server terminal 105, user terminal 103 may be configured to delete the stored marked time stamps in data marking device 101 and thereafter to power off device 101 to preserve its battery life. Referring again to Figure 8, at step 870, user terminal 103 is configured to

5 launch default internet browser on display unit 451 of user terminal 103 such that the user may view information corresponding to the marked time stamps received from server terminal 105.

In one aspect, clock 206 of data marker device 101 may be configured to begin its clock function upon being powered up initially by a battery and the

10 like. Thereafter, clock 206 may be configured to continuously run in one second increments until a predetermined maximum time has reached. In one embodiment, the predetermined maximum time for clock 206 may be 10,000 hours. Alternatively, clock 206 may be configured to initialize its one-second increment counter upon completion of each connection process with user

15 terminal 103 such that clock 206 is configured to run from zero each time data marker device 101 is disconnected from user terminal 103.

As discussed above, in accordance with various embodiments, a plurality of time specific events may be recorded or "stamped" using data marker device 101 such that the user may conveniently recall information

20 corresponding to the stamped time specific events at a later point in time without the need to recall the information from memory or to write it down each time a desired time specific event occurs.

For example, in the case of music broadcasts from radio and television stations, often the name of the music clip being broadcast or the name of the

25 artist of the music clip, for example, is of interest to the listeners. However, at the time of the music clip broadcast, it is not always the case that the broadcasting station informs the listener of the information such as the name of the music clip or the artist during the music clip broadcast. Moreover, even when the broadcasting station provides the name of the music clip being

30 broadcast or the name of the album or artist for the music clip, listeners may not necessarily remember that information at a later point in time, for example,

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when the listener wishes to purchase the music clip which was heard over the broadcasting station.

Accordingly, data marker device 101 provides a simple and effective approach to store data such as time stamps which may be correlated with broadcast music clip that the user is interested in, and the information corresponding to the stamped music clip may be conveniently retrieved from server terminal maintained by the data marker device provider such as emarker.com. Indeed, by maintaining playlist information for broadcasts from registered radio and television stations, server terminal may be configured to determine the broadcast music clips corresponding to the user's time stamps and transmit information related to the marked (or stamped) music clips to the user terminal. Furthermore, given the compact size of the data marker device, it can be conveniently attached to the user's keychain or the like for easy and ready access thereto. Additionally, with the internal clock of the data marker device capable of running up to 10,000 hours (over 410 days), device users may retrieve the information corresponding to marked time stamps long after the time stamps are marked in the device without being concerned about losing the stored information (i.e., the marked time stamps).

While one example related to marking or stamping broadcast music clips is discussed above, in accordance with the various embodiments, other time specific events may be marked for later retrieval using the data marker device. For example, television program broadcasts, advertisements for products and/or services broadcast over radio or television stations, or even those advertisements that are placed along side highways on billboards. Indeed, using the geographic information corresponding to the data marker device for a particular user and the corresponding device identification code, and provided that the server terminal maintains a database or has access to information related to the placement of the advertisements, using the data marker device, the user may conveniently retrieve information corresponding to the marked time stamps whether it is related to a broadcast music clip or a television program, or the underlying product or service for a broadcast advertisement.

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Various other modifications and alterations in the structure and method of operation of this invention will be apparent to those skilled in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention. Although the invention has been described in connection with specific preferred embodiments, it should be understood that the invention as claimed should not be unduly limited to such specific embodiments. It is intended that the following claims define the scope of the present invention and that structures and methods within the scope of these claims and their equivalents be covered thereby.

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